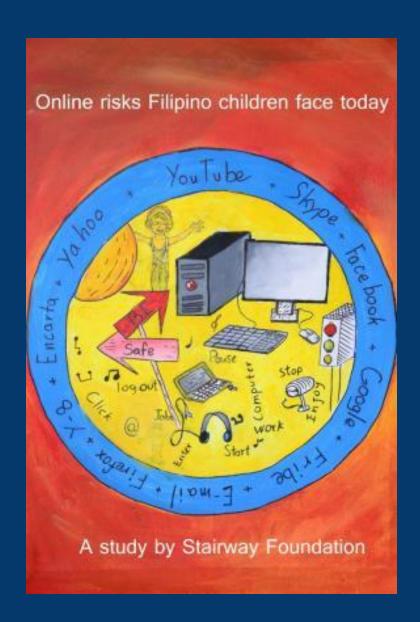


Knowledge Forum on CyberSafety of Filipino Learners SEAMEO INNOTECH May 27, 2019







Cybersafety: Of Experiences and Lessons Learned





Trigger Warning!

If a certain topic, concept, word or image triggers you, please talk to someone about it.

There are images here which might make you feel uncomfortable, please bear in mind that these are presented in the contextof education.

No photos/videos of the slides please, digital handouts shall be provided ©





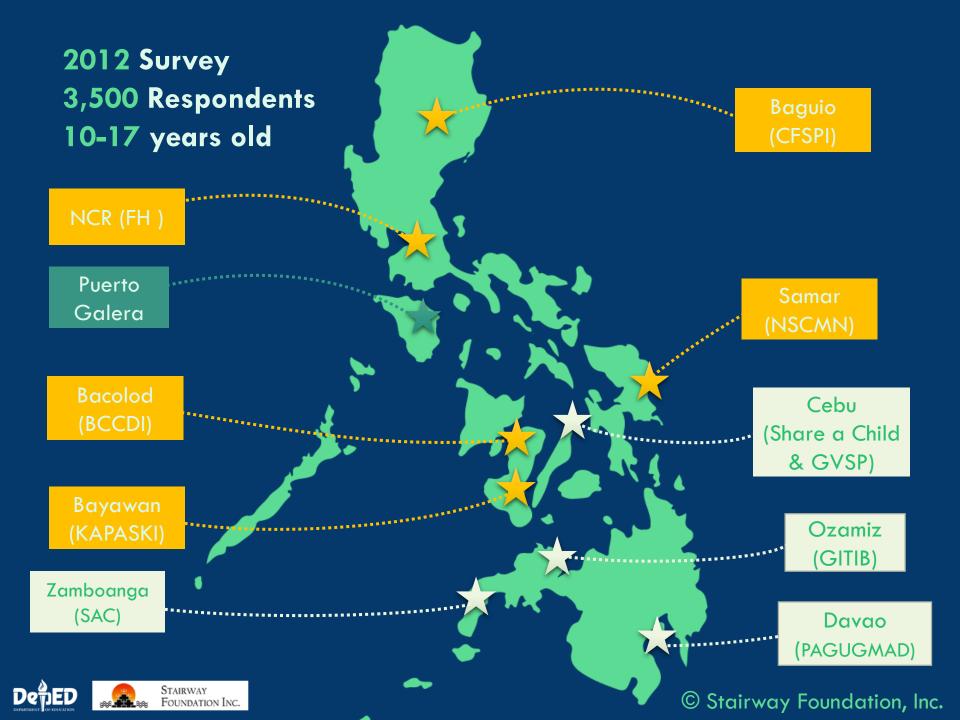
2008 Exploratory study on Online Grooming in the Philippines

2012 Online Safety Survey

2015 CyberSafe Survey







CyberSafe Survey Philippines 2015

Stairway Foundation, in collaboration with Break the Silence Network, asked 2,411 children aged 7-16 in various places of the Philippines how they use the internet





Limitations of the studies

- Are not peer reviewed studies
- Was not meant to be presented as national representations of learners in the Philippines
- Done in the context of program development of Stairway Foundation





The CyberSafe program implementation since 2008 has given us insights into the cybersafety landscape in the Philippines via direct interaction with children and adults.

















We might share the same technology platforms (hardware and social media), but children and adults might use (and look at it) differently

#Digital Divide





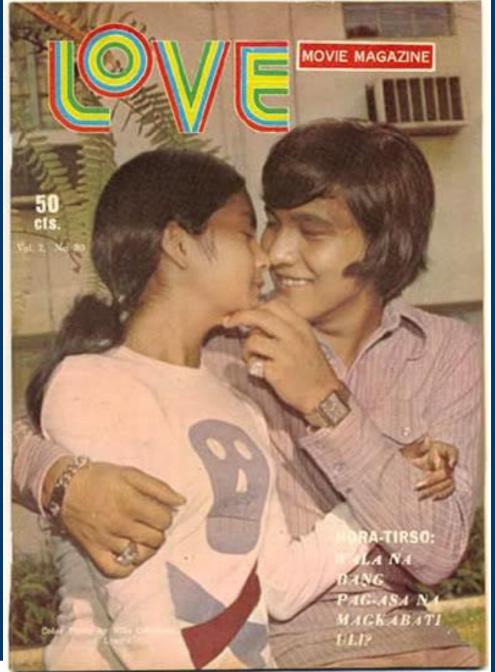
Pop Culture













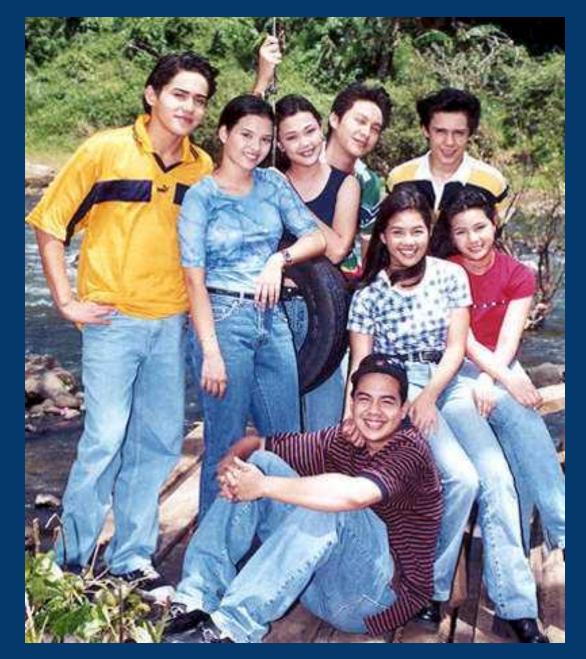




































App familiarity



















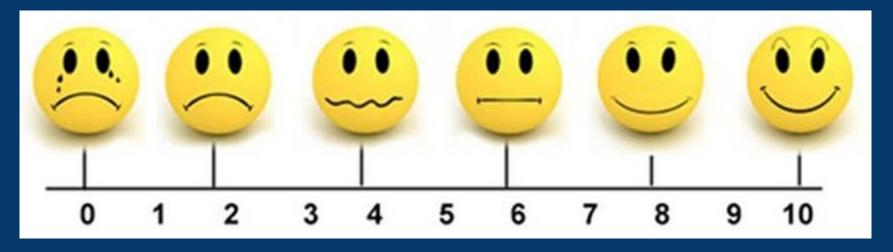
Child Online Protection Issue #Digital Divide





Harms

Benefits









Risks vs Harm?

•Risks

Potential Danger

Can be mitigated

Is not always harmful

•Harm

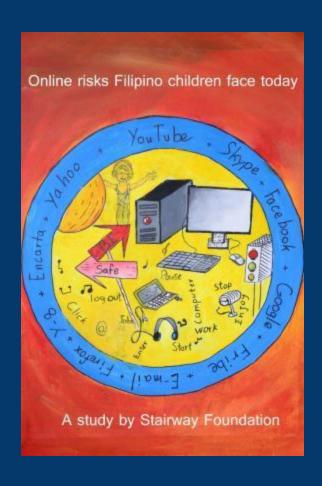
Is already dangerous

Is abusive to children

There are no justifications





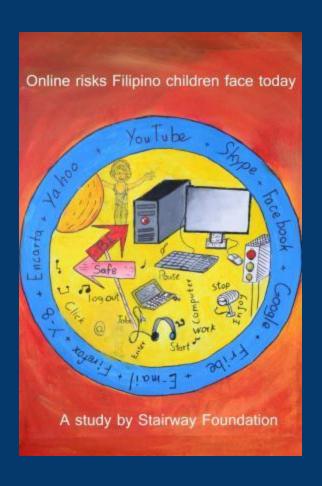


#Content #Contact #Conduct

Safer Children in a Digital World, Dr. Tanya Byron, 2008







#Content

Children can be put at risk or harm via content they access online.





Online pornography



Child Pornography (Child Sexual Abuse Materials)

Adult Pornography

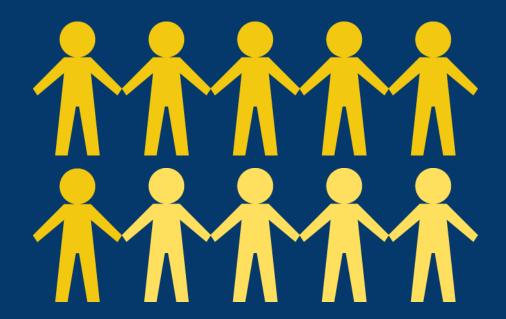




In the 10-17 age group

6 out of 10

have seen online pornography



2012 Stairway Online Safety Study





Online access through websites (Commercial and Social Media)





Commercial websites





 Offers pornographic materials such as images and videos in exchange for money via online payment







Ad supported free video streaming sites





Sign Up | Log In HOME VIDEOS CHANNELS TAGS GROUPS FRIENDS UPLOAD Ads by Black Label Ads Search for: high school Results 1-4 of 11 for Kaka Graduate lang ng High School Kaka Graduate lang ng High School Channels: Blow Job & Masturbate Added: 40 days ago by erald Runtime: 01:00 | Views: 4854 | Comments: 0 Ratings: 南南南南南 Student sa Likod ng School Student sa Likod ng School Channels: Foreign XXX Added: 40 days ago by erald Runtime: 01:00 | Views: 10434 | Comments: 0 Advertise on this Ratings: 資資資資資 site Muslim Girl Behind the School Powered By Black Muslim Girl Behind the School Label Ads Channels: Young Teens & Sexy Couples Added: 40 days ago by erald Runtime: 01:00 | Views: 3066 | Comments: 0





Access to pornography (both adult and child pornography) in Social Media





#Exposure to pornography through Social Media

News feeds

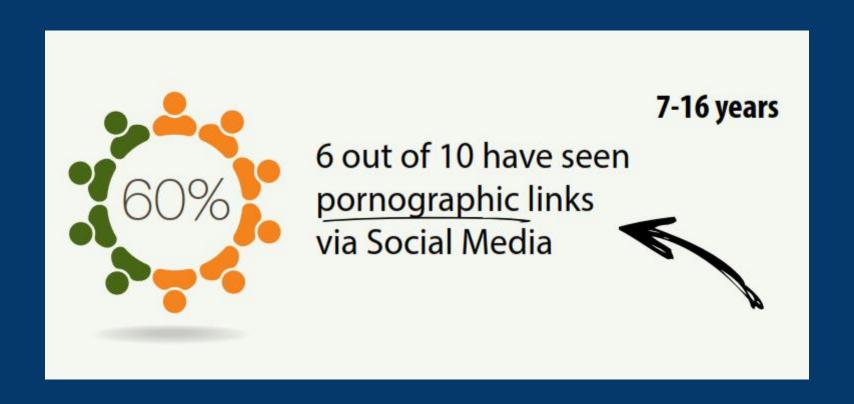
From pages

Public and closed FB groups

Private messages











Social Media Groups, Pages and Group Chats promoting the sexual abuse and exploitation of children









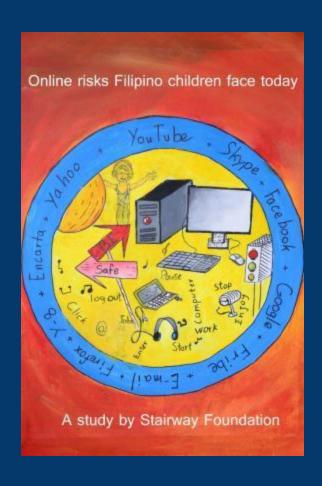


#Content









#Contact

Children can be put at risk or harm via online interactions





Online Sexual Abuse and Exploitation of Children (OSAEC)





1st variation: person to person, non-facilitated through chatrooms or social media





Online Grooming

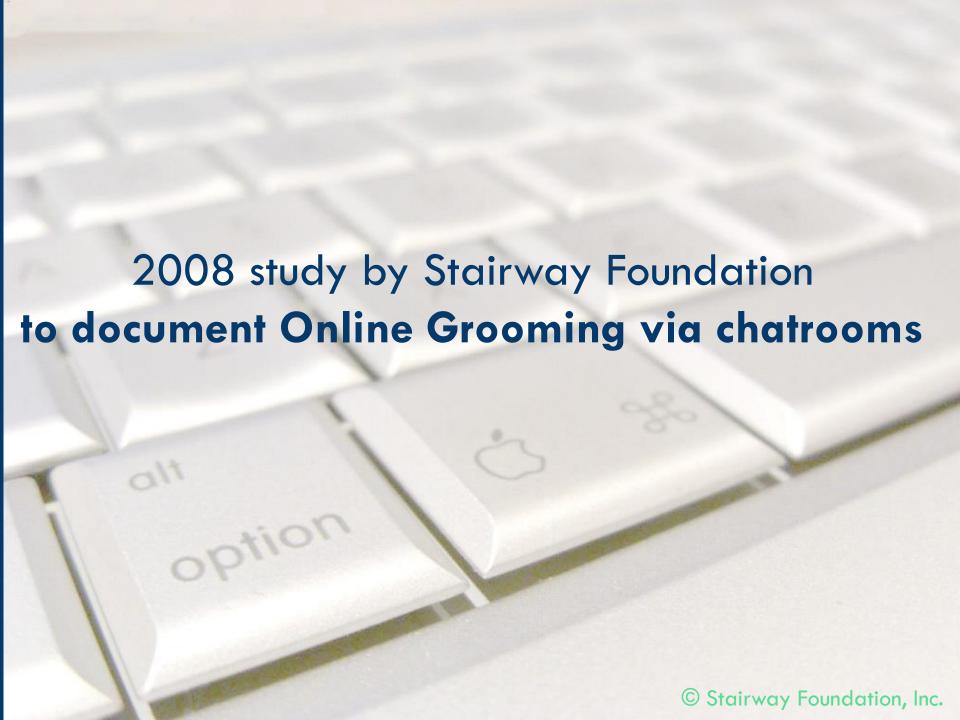












Study Protocols

- Our fake online persona would "park" in public, non-sexual yahoo chatrooms
- Would only wait for private messages
- Would immediately introduce ourselves as a 14 year old girl
- Shall not initiate sexualized conversation
- Shall offer resistance if exposed to sexualized conversation





14 year old girl (12:10:41 AM): what? Chat-man (12:10:54 AM): location 14 year old girl (12:11:12 AM): 14 f Manila. you? Chat-man (12:11:19 AM): 18 Chat-man (12:11:26 AM): bakit gising k pa (why are you still awake?) 14 year old girl (12:11:33 AM): wala lng..(no reason) Chat-man (12:11:34 AM): pa view (I want to view you) 14 year old girl (12:11:39 AM): wala me cam (I don't have a cam) Chat-man (12:11:45 AM): picture 14 year old girl(12:11:57 AM): sorry wala din (sorry, no pic also) Chat-man (12:12:08 AM): friendster 14 year old girl (12:12:35 AM): meron (I have one) Chat-man(12:12:42 AM): ano tingnan ko (what is it? I'll look) 14 year old girl(12:12:48 AM): why? Chat-man (12:13:28 AM): para makita ko picture mo un lang (so that I can see you're pic) 14 year old girl (12:13:40 AM): ayoko, di nmn kita kilala (I don't want to, I don't know you) Chat-man (12:14:20 AM): ok lang naman un for public d b (that's ok, its publicly available right) 14 year old girl (12:14:39 AM): tunay na friends ko lng nakakakita ng friendster

ko eh (only true friends of mine see my friendster)

© Stairway Foundation, Inc.

```
Chat-man (12:14:53 AM): gawin mo n ako tunay (make me you're true friend)
14 year old girl(12:15:34 AM): antok na me, bye (I'm already sleepy, bye)
Chat-man (12:15:39 AM): wala k hed set (Do you have a headset?)
Chat-man (12:15:52 AM): view mo ako (view me)
14 year old girl (12:16:17 AM): why?
Chat-man (12:16:29 AM): virgin k pa (are you a virgin?)
14 year old girl(12:16:39 AM): huh? 14 lng me noh, syempre! (I'm only 14, of
course!)
Chat-man (12:16:51 AM): tulog n b parents mo (are you're parents asleep?)
14 year old girl (12:16:56 AM): oo (yes)
Chat-man (12:17:08 AM): wala k nkasama jan (you don't have anyone else with
you there?)
14 year old girl (12:17:15 AM): wala, room ko to eh (no one, this is my room)
14 year old girl (12:17:52 AM): yuck ano yan! (yuck what's that!)
14 year old girl (12:18:29 AM): bastos! (pervert!)
```

Chat-man (12:19:02 AM): d bastos yan (this is not pervertion)
Chat-man(12:19:08 AM): pag dalawa lang tayo (when its only the two of us)

14 year old girl(12:19:23 AM): bakit, ano ba pag dalawa lng tayo? (why, what's the difference when its only the two of us?)

Chat-man (12:19:41 AM): mas masarap lalo pag nag usap sa sex (its better when we talk about sex)

Chat-man (12:19:45 AM): try mo (try it)

14 year old girl (12:19:50 AM): 14 lng ako, ayoko (l'm only 14, l don't want to)

Chat-man (12:19:56 AM): ok lang un (its ok)

14 year old girl (12:20:04 AM): bata pa ako ayoko (I'm young, I don't want to)

Chat-man (12:20:06 AM): computer lang naman (Its only through the computer)

14 year old girl(12:20:16 AM): kahit na. Nakakatakot (no matter, its scary)

Chat-man (12:20:25 AM): hindi wala un (its ok)

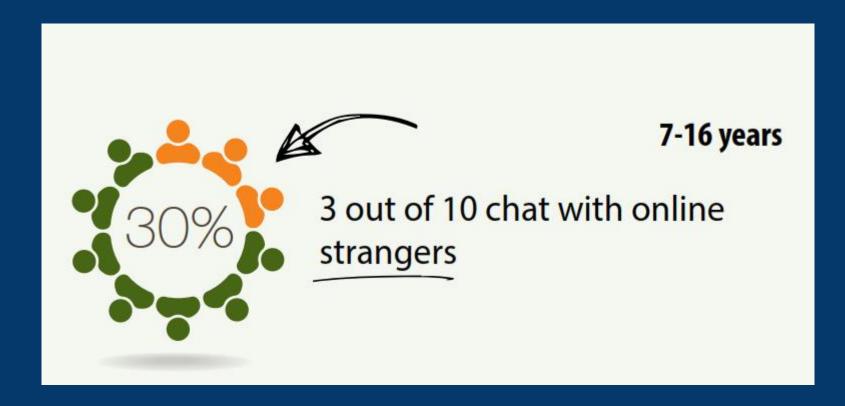
14 year old girl(12:20:36 AM): ayoko, basta (I don't want to)

```
Chat-man (12:20:38 AM): pag k off ko d wala na (When I turn it off, it
would go away)
Chat-man (12:20:50 AM): view mo uli (view it again)
14 year old girl (12:20:59 AM): eh, kadiri eh (its gross)
14 year old girl (12:21:21 AM): ayaw (I don't want to)
Chat-man (12:21:36 AM): mas malaki n (its bigger already)
14 year old girl(12:22:14 AM): ayoko bastos u (I don't want to you're a
pervert)
Chat-man (12:22:16 AM): sarap yan (This is delicious)
Chat-man (12:22:45 AM): d bastos pag dalawa tayo (its not perversion
when its only the two of us)
Chat-man (12:23:03 AM): pag nakiliti k rin (when you get tickled)
Chat-man 0 (12:23:37 AM): nasa room k pa mag isa (are you still in ur room
alone?)
14 year old girl (12:23:50 AM): kuya please stop na
14 year old girl (12:23:54 AM): ayoko na po (I don't want to)
Chat-man (12:24:03 AM): nakikiliti k n ba (do you feel tickled now?)
```

14 year old girl(12:24:10 AM): please po.

Chat-man (12:24:18 AM): try mo lang (just try it)

8 out of 10 online chatters initiated sexualized conversation with a person they believed to be a 14 year old girl.







1 out of 10 did "Eyeballs"

2012 Stairway Online Safety Study





2nd variation: Live Streaming





Offenders



Facilitator









Syndicated













Perpetrated by community members, family or 2nd generation victims







27 Oct 2018 06:02AM (Updated: 28 Oct 2018 08:55AM)









Asia

Live-streaming of child sex abuse spreads in the Philippines

In the first part of an investigation into the online streaming of child sex abuse, we explore the nature of this emerging crime in the Philippines, where thousands of youngsters are seen to be at risk.

Philippines is No. 1 global source of child pornography

BY THE MANILA TIMES

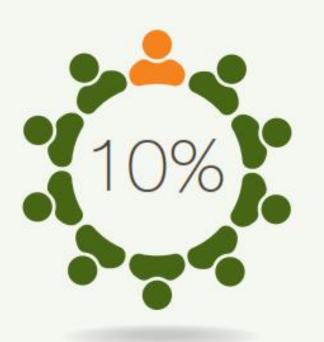
O JUNE 11, 2016

HOME / OPINION / EDITORIAL / PHILIPPINES IS NO. 1 GLOBAL SOURCE OF CHILD PORNOGRAPHY





7-16 years



1 out of 10 knows someone who strips naked in front of a webcam in exchange for money or load

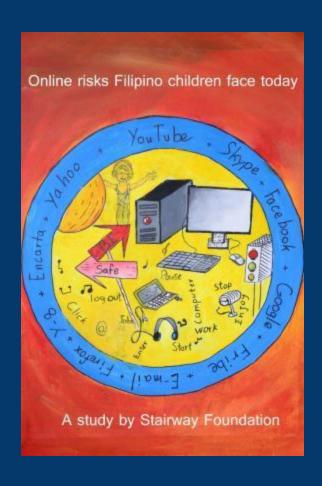












#Conduct

Sometimes, children exhibit online behaviors which might put themselves at risk or harm





Social Media







Sharing of Personal Information





FB Privacy



3 out of 10 Private FB profiles



5 out of 10

Public FB profiles



2 out of 10

Didn't know whether they had private or public FB profiles

2012 Stairway Online Safety Study







13-16 years

5 out of 10 have public Social Media Accounts

CyberSafe Tips



More followers, more friends, more likes and shares, but at what cost? Posting personal information opens your life up to the public and might not be such a good idea.

- Make your social media accounts private.
- Use a blog or a second account to share general stuff safely without exposing your private information.

CyberSafe Survey Philippines 2015

Stairway Foundation, along with the Philippine "Break the Silence" network, asked 2,411 children (aged 7-16) from around the country, how they use the internet.

Find out more: www.cybersafe.asia





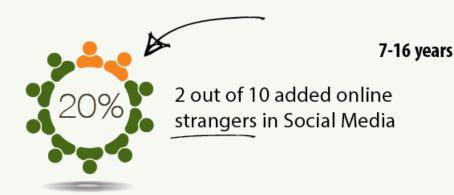




CyberSafe Tips

You put yourself at risk chatting with online strangers. An online friend might not be a friend at all!

- Avoid chatting with online strangers.
- If you do, make sure you feel safe with the conversation.
- Block the stranger if you feel uncomfortable.



CyberSafe Tips

Friend requests are usually fun. But what are the intentions if you don't know each other? An online friend might not be a friend at all!

- Avoid adding online strangers to your social media account.
- Use the "Friends list" function on Facebook. Put all online strangers onto the "restricted" list.
- Use the individual privacy settings available for each post.





Self generated child sexual abuse materials and indecent images of children





In the 10-17 age group

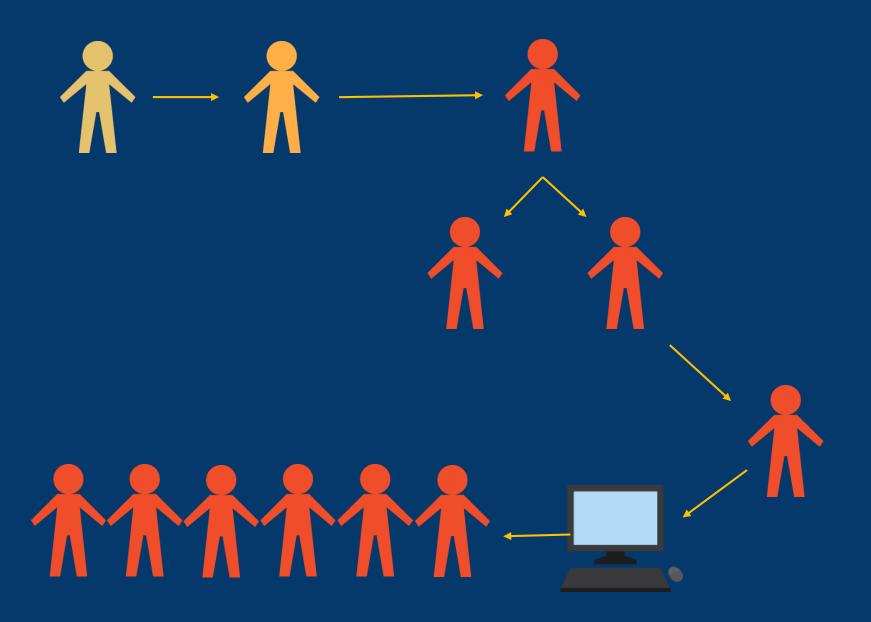


engaged in sexting

2012 Stairway Online Safety Study











CyberBullying



13-16 years

4 out of 10 knows someone who has been a victim of cyberbullying

CyberSafe Tips

All forms of bullying is harmful. Cyberbullying is more complicated since it runs 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

- Do not respond to the cyberbully.
- Take a screen shot of the offending posts.
- Block the sender.
- Tell a trusted adult immediately.



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Find out more: www.cybersafe.asia







7-16 years



5 out of 10 stated that NO ONE has talked to them about cybersafety



CyberSafe Tips

In the same way that adults keep children safe offline, it is our responsibility to keep them safe online as well.

- Talk to children about online safety.
- Educate yourself and stay aware of online risks.
- Make sure children know you are a TRUSTED ADULT.





CyberSafety...

• Is establishing **policies and systems** that will make the online environment safe for children

 Is building up the capacity of duty bearers and stakeholders so they can protect children better

 Is building up the online protective behaviors of children so that they can enjoy the benefits and opportunities of CyberSpace



